## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- A nucleic acid molecule isolable from parathyroid of a mammal and whose expression is regulated by extracellular calcium concentration, or its complementary strand.
- 5 2. A nucleic acid molecule as defined in claim 1, having the sequence set out in SEQ ID No. 1, or its complementary strand.
  - 3. A nucleic acid molecule, having an homology of at least 60% with the nucleic acid of claim 2.
- 4. A nucleic acid molecule, having an homology of at least 10 80% with the nucleic acid of claim 2.
  - 5. A nucleic acid molecule as defined in claim 4, wherein the mammal is a human.
  - 6. A nucleic acid as defined in claim 5, which has the sequence set out in SEQ ID No. 3.
- 7. A recombinant vector comprising the nucleic acid of claim
  1.
  - 8. A recombinant vector comprising the nucleic acid of claim5.
- 9. A recombinant host cell comprising the recombinant 20 vector of claim 7.
  - 10. A recombinant host cell comprising the recombinant vector of claim 8.
- A nucleic acid of at least 12 nucleotides in length capable of a specific hybridization with the nucleic acids of a calcium sensing cell and with
   SEQ ID No. 1, or SEQ ID No. 3, or a complementary sequence thereof.
  - 12. A nucleic acid as defined in claim 11 which is an amplification primer.

- 13. A nucleic acid as defined in claim 11, which is a hybridization probe.
- 14. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 1 and a carrier.
- 5 15. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 5 and a carrier.
  - 16. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 6 and a carrier.
- 17. A composition of matter comprising the recombinant10 vector of claim 7 and a carrier.
  - 18. A composition of matter comprising the recombinant vector of claim 8 and a carrier.
  - 19. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 11 and a carrier.
- 15 20. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 12 and a carrier.
  - 21. A composition of matter comprising the nucleic acid of claim 13 and a carrier.
- 22. A composition of matter comprising the recombinant host cell of claim 9 and a carrier.
  - 23. A composition of matter comprising the recombinant host cell of claim 10 and a carrier.